



**VTT**

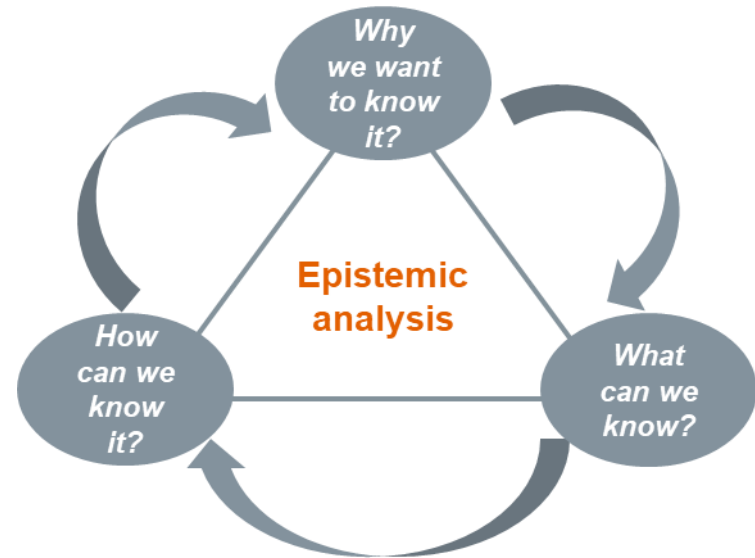
# **SYSMET – Systematic scenario methods for the assessment of overall safety**

**Anna Leinonen**

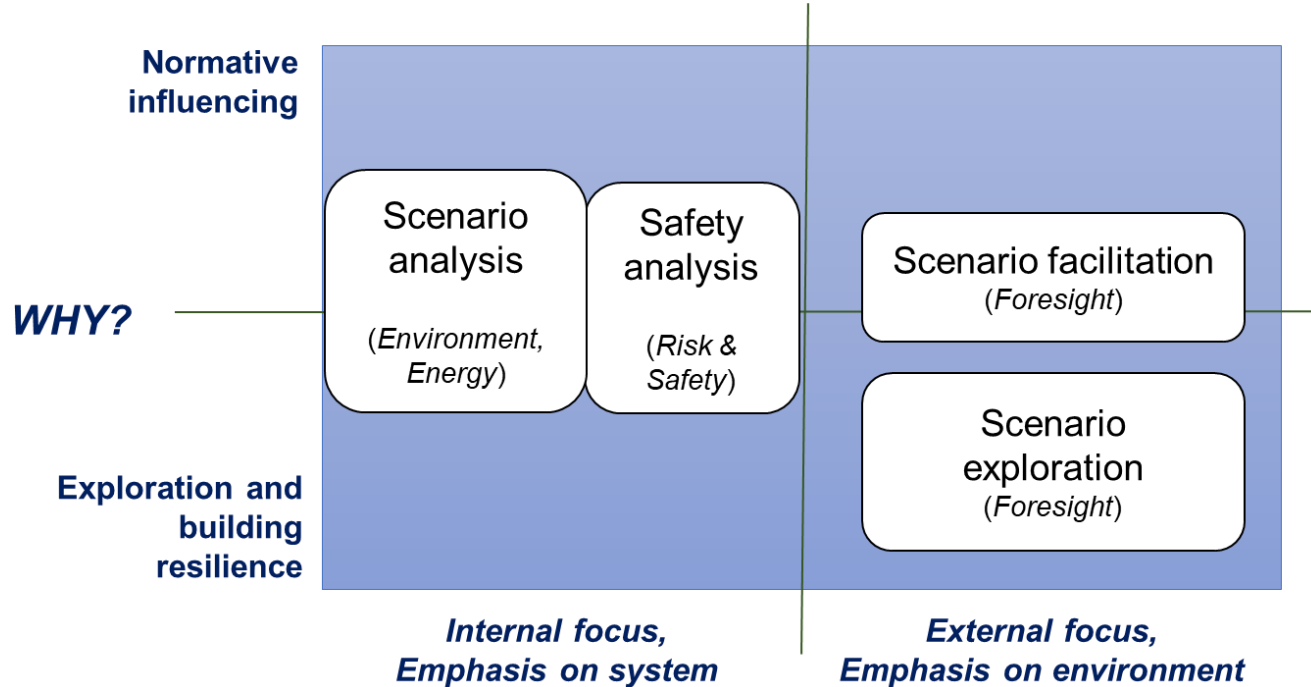
09/04/2021 VTT – beyond the obvious

# Nuclear waste repository in the context of scenario analysis – epistemic approach

- Goal: to increase understanding of the requirements and special characteristics of nuclear waste repository as a target for scenario analysis
  1. Learning from other scenario application domains
  2. Formulation of systematic framework for analysing scenario requirements



# Epistemic scenario framework – *Findings from literature review*



# Nuclear waste repository as a scenario problem

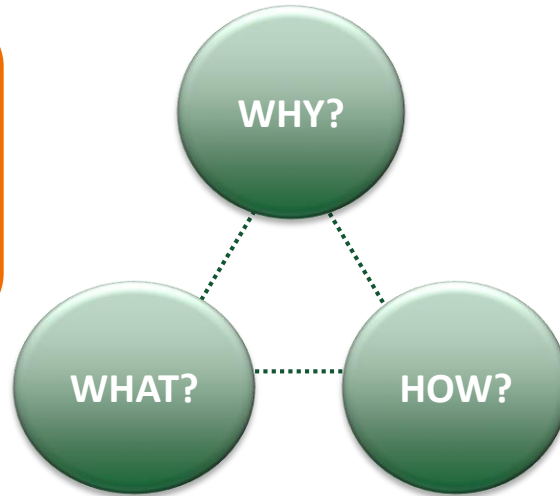
- Nuclear waste repository scenarios require systematic scenario approaches, which involve **normative** and **explorative elements**
  
- Resembles *scenario analysis* or *safety analysis*
  - Combine scenarios with model-based impact assessment
  - Utilize systematic, mathematical methods in scenario development
  - Improving the explorative aspect of analysis through brainstorming or workshops
  
- The scope of produced knowledge decreases in every step of the scenario analysis
  - 1) Scenario development
  - 2) Quantification of scenarios
  - 3) Impact assessment

# Conclusion

## COMMUNICATION

Results are understandable to all relevant stakeholders, also to “non-experts”

Adequate for the assessment of long-term safety



## TRANSPARENCY

## METHODOLOGICAL RIGOR

Includes all relevant internal and external factors  
Manages the uncertainties of knowledge creation process

# bey<sup>0</sup>nd

## the obvious

Anna Leinonen  
anna.leinonen@vtt.fi  
+358 40 164 9193

@VTTFinland

[www.vtt.fi](http://www.vtt.fi)